

# Insecurity of Voice Solution VoLTE in LTE Mobile Networks

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# Voice: Vital Carrier Service All Along

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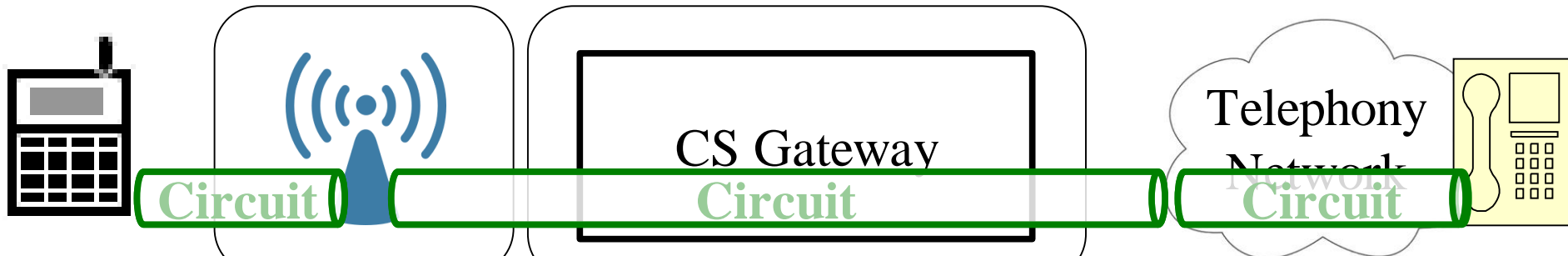
30+ years support in cellular networks



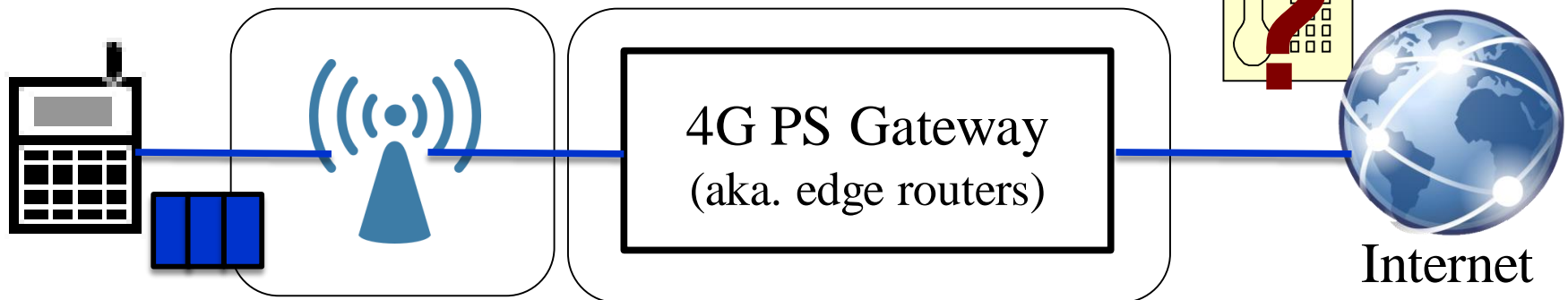
# Voice Evolved in 4G LTE

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- Legacy voice solution: Circuit-Switched (CS)
  - Carrier-grade quality



- 4G LTE: Packet-switched (PS) only



# Voice over LTE (VoLTE): Carry Voice in Packets

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— Data Service Packets

- - - VoLTE Signaling Packets

— VoLTE Voice Packets

VoLTE

Signaling  
Servers

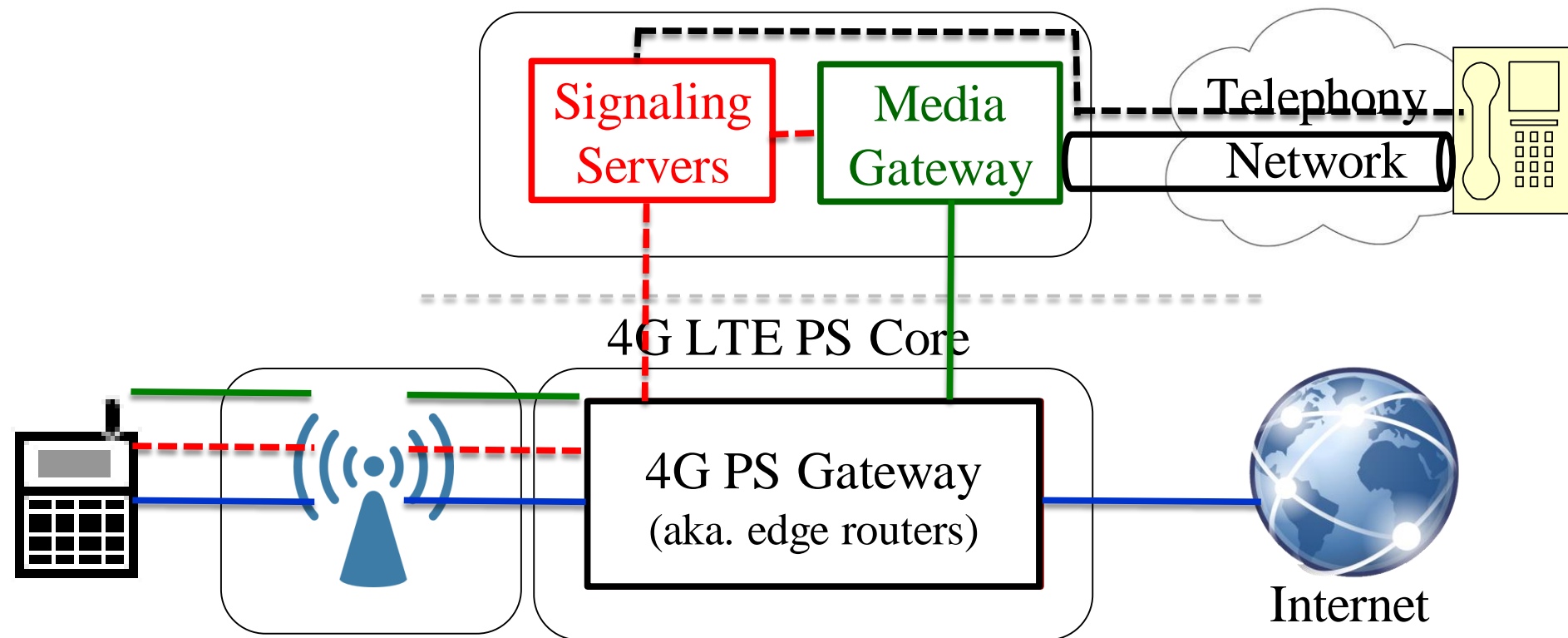
Media  
Gateway

Telephony  
Network

4G LTE PS Core

4G PS Gateway  
(aka. edge routers)


Internet

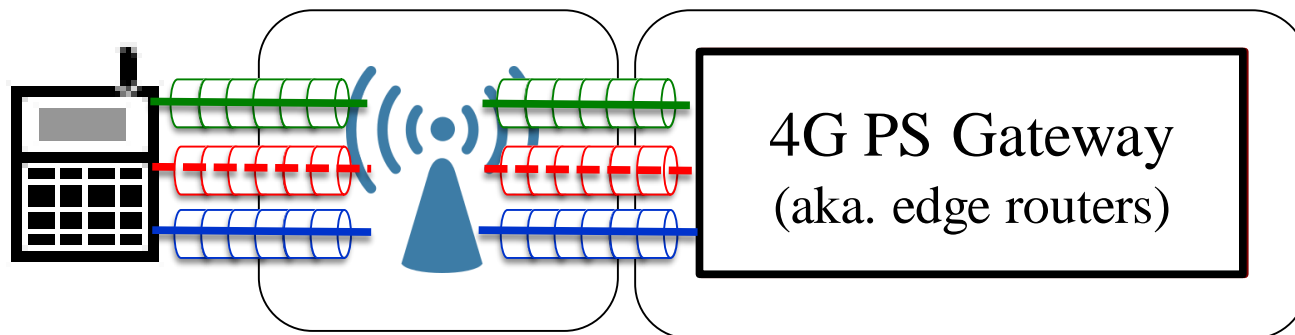


# How to provide “Carrier-Grade” Voice in VoLTE?

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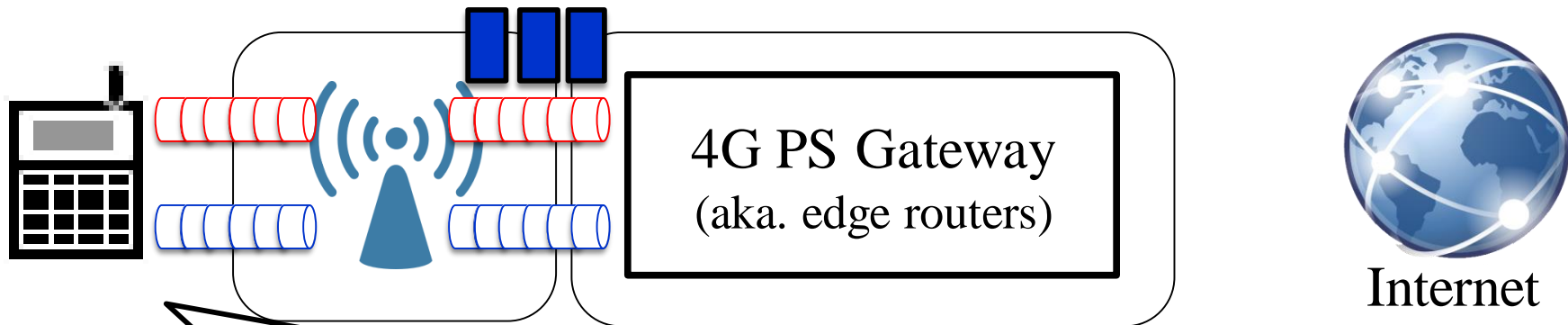
- Define “Bearer” with distinct QoS profile to deliver packets

		Delivery	Priority
VoLTE Voice Bearer		<b>Guaranteed-Bit-Rate</b>	2
VoLTE Signaling Bearer		Best Effort	<b>1 (highest)</b>
Data Service Bearer		Best Effort	6-9



# Potential Security Threats in VoLTE

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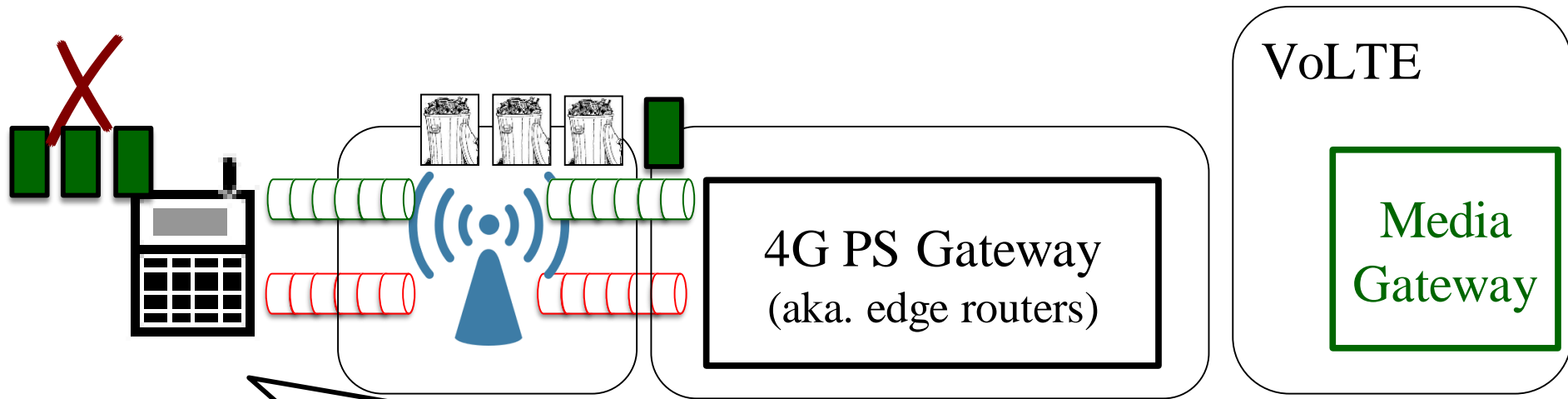


#1: Carry **“data”** over **VoLTE Signaling bearer?**

If yes, abuse its charging scheme (**free**) and higher-priority/QoS scheme for **“data”**?

# Potential Security Threats in VoLTE

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#2: Inject **(junk)** data into **VoLTE voice bearer?**

If yes, authentic voice traffic will be blocked.

# Overview of Our Findings

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- **Data:** Carry data over VoLTE signaling bearer
  - Free data service
  - Higher-priority data service
  - Overbilling
  - Data Denial-of-Service
- **Voice:** Inject junk data into VoLTE voice bearer
  - Voice Denial-of-Service (muted voice)
- **Vulnerabilities** from
  - VoLTE standards
  - Carrier networks
  - Mobile devices (software and hardware)

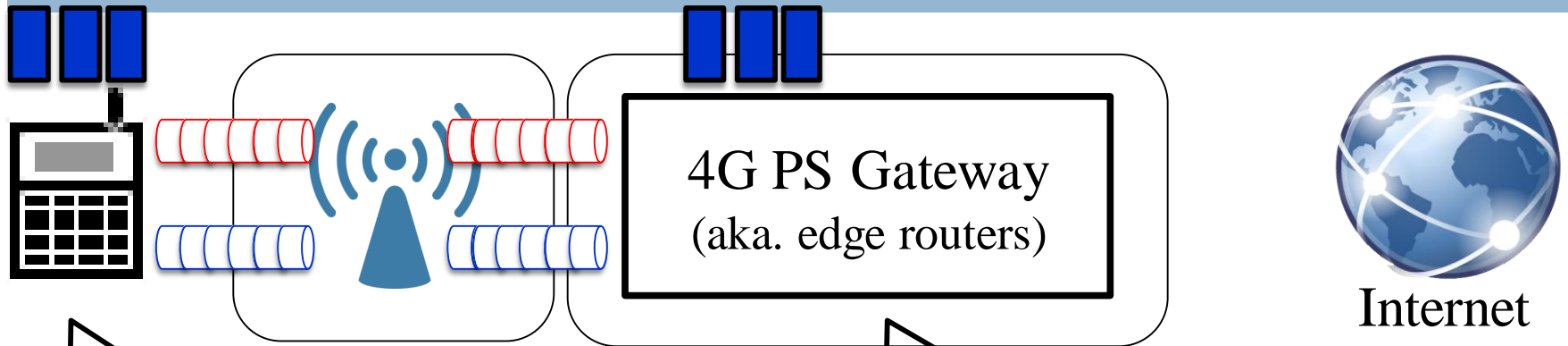


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## Carry Data in VoLTE Signaling Bearer

# Two Access Control at Device & Network

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## Q1: [Device]

Will the phone allow an app (user-space) to send data packets out into VoLTE signaling bearer?

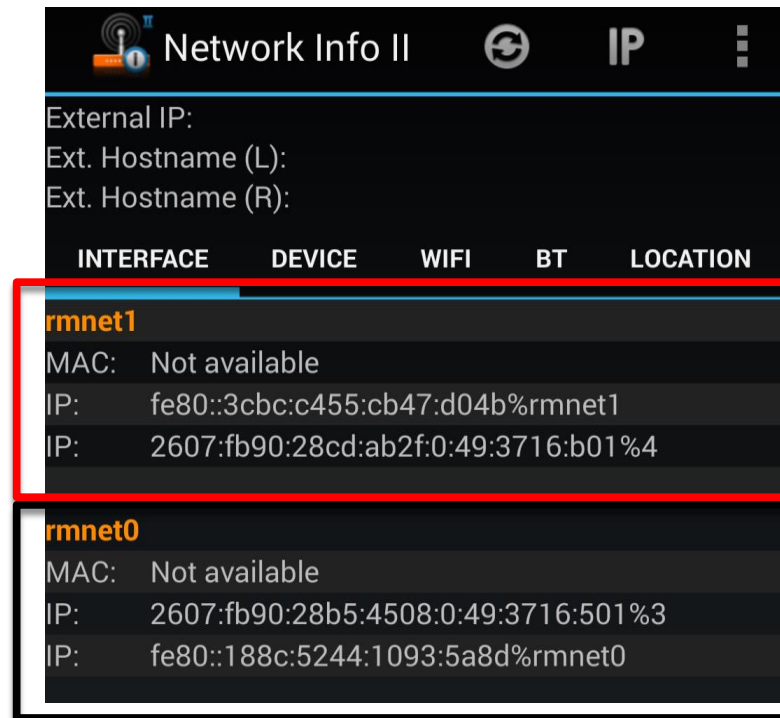
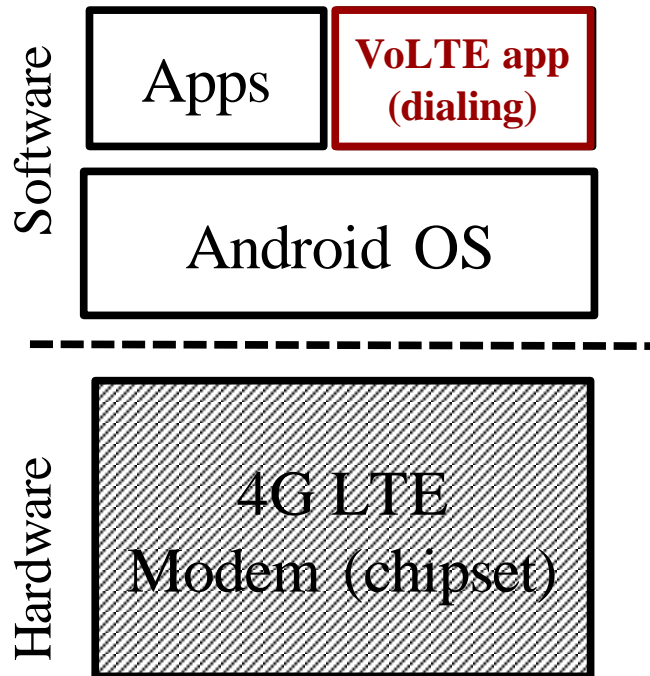
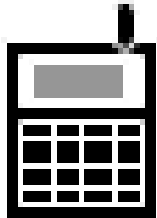
## Q2: [Network]

Will the network allow packets over VoLTE signaling bearer to non-VoLTE destinations (Internet)?

# No Access Control on the Phone

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- #1: VoLTE signaling functions are implemented in IP-based software (**Open** to OS and apps)
  - A system app



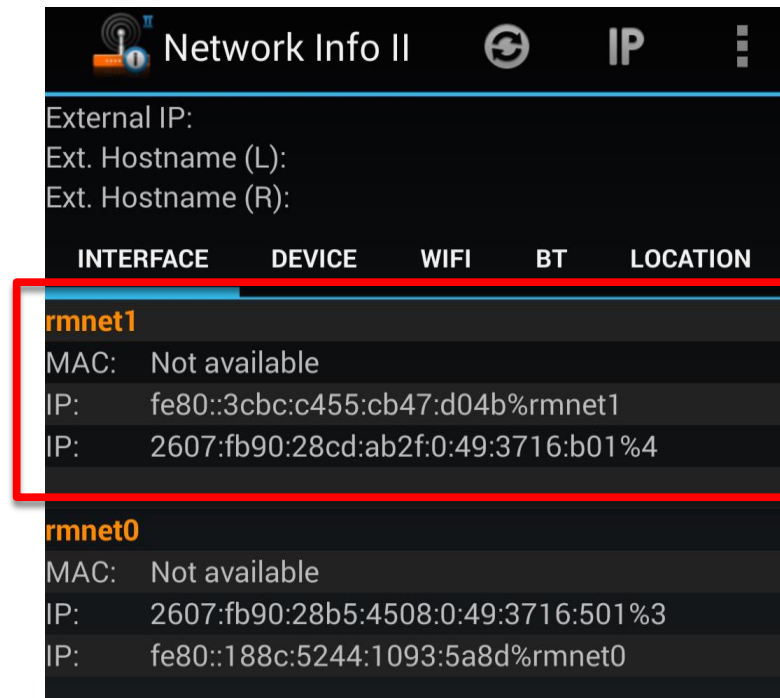
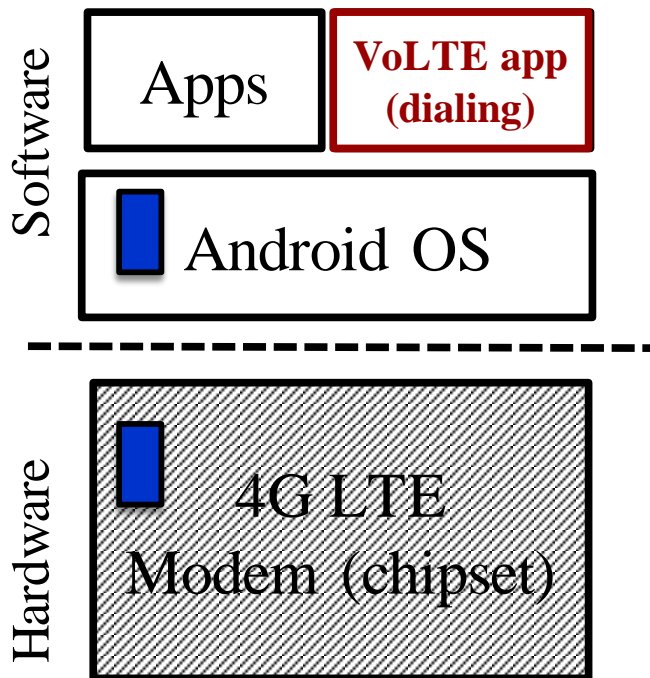
IP for  
VoLTE

IP for  
Normal data

# No Access Control on the Phone

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- #2: No proper permission control to VoLTE Signaling network interface in OS (software)
  - Given IP, app (w/Internet permission) send packets
- #3: No access control in chipset (hardware)

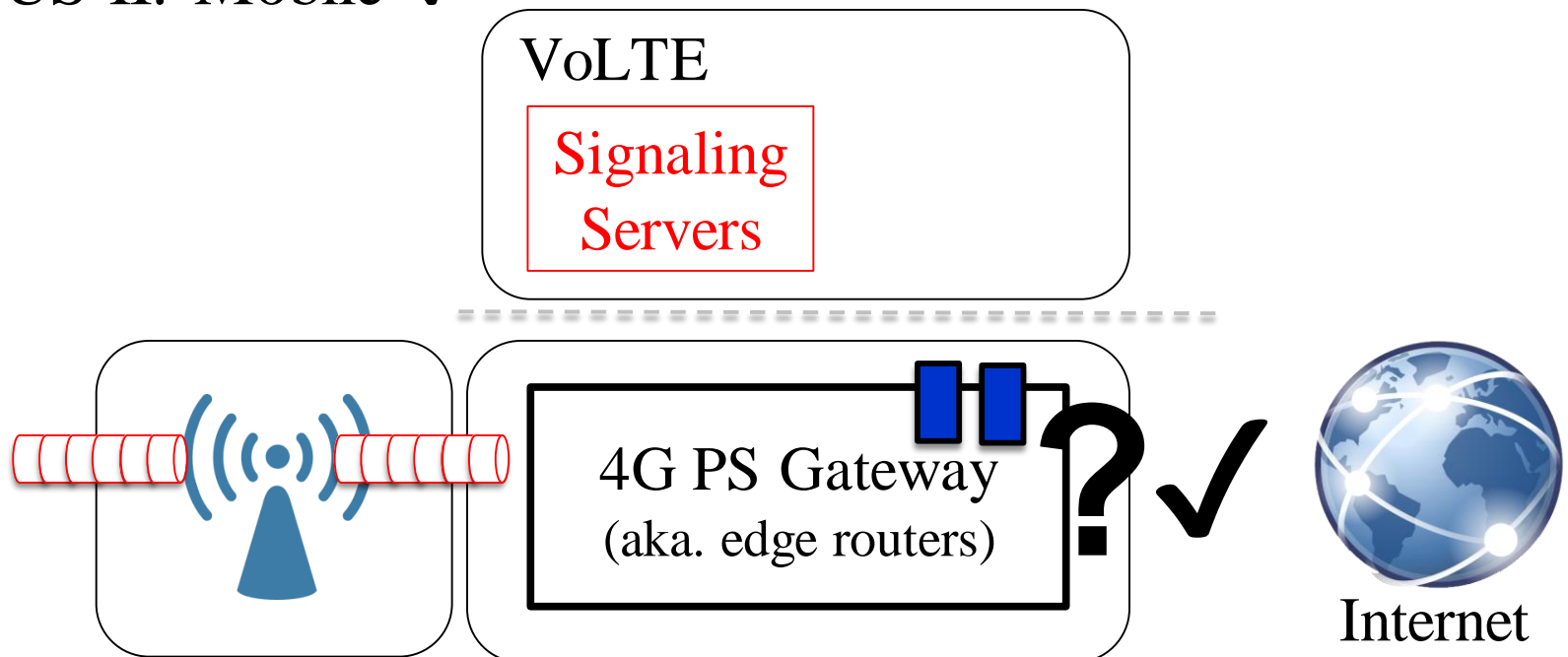


IP for  
VoLTE

# No Access Control in Network

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- #4: Imprudent routing in network
  - Simply routing based on destination IP
  - US-I: Internet and Mobile ✓
  - US-II: Mobile ✓



# Finally, it works out!

- Mobile-to-Internet
  - Example: ping Google



```

INTERFACE    DEVICE
-----
rmnet1
MAC:         Not available
IP:          2607:fb90:407:...
rmnet0
MAC:         Not available
IP:          2607:fb90:213b:...
    
```

(a) Two interfaces

IP_VoLTE	IP_SignalingServer	IP_GoogleDNS	Protocol Info
Source	Destination		
2607:fb90:...	fd00:976a:c206:1801::7		SIP/SDP INVITE
fd00:976a:...	2607:fb90:407:...		SIP/SDP Status 183
2607:fb90:...	2001:4860:4860::8888		ICMPv6 Echo request
2001:4860:...	2607:fb90:407:...		ICMPv6 Echo reply
2607:fb90:...	2001:4860:4860::8888		ICMPv6 Echo request
2001:4860:...	2607:fb90:407:...		ICMPv6 Echo reply

(b) Mobile-to-Internet (Google DNS server)

# Finally, it works out!

- Mobile-to-Internet



- Mobile-to-Mobile



- VoLTE-to-VoLTE
- VoLTE-to-PS

```

INTERFACE
rmnet1
MAC: Not available
IP: 2607:fb90:406:...
rmnet0
MAC: Not available
IP: 2607:fb90:280a:..
    
```

(a) M2's interfaces

Source	Destination	Protocol Info
2607:fb90:407: ...	2607:fb90:406: ...	ICMPv6 Echo request
2607:fb90:406: ...	2607:fb90:407: ...	ICMPv6 Echo reply
2607:fb90:407: ...	2607:fb90:406: ...	ICMPv6 Echo request
...	...	...
2607:fb90:407: ...	2607:fb90:280a: ..	ICMPv6 Echo request
2607:fb90:280a: ..	2607:fb90:407: ...	ICMPv6 Echo reply
2607:fb90:407: ...	2607:fb90:280a: ..	ICMPv6 Echo request
...	...	...

(b) Mobile-to-Mobile (M1 → M2)

# Free for VoLTE Signalings

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- VoLTE Signaling free of charges
  - Voice calls: charged by minutes
  - Signaling: no charges (usually small volume)
  - Validated in two US major carriers
- Rational, but exploited for free data access



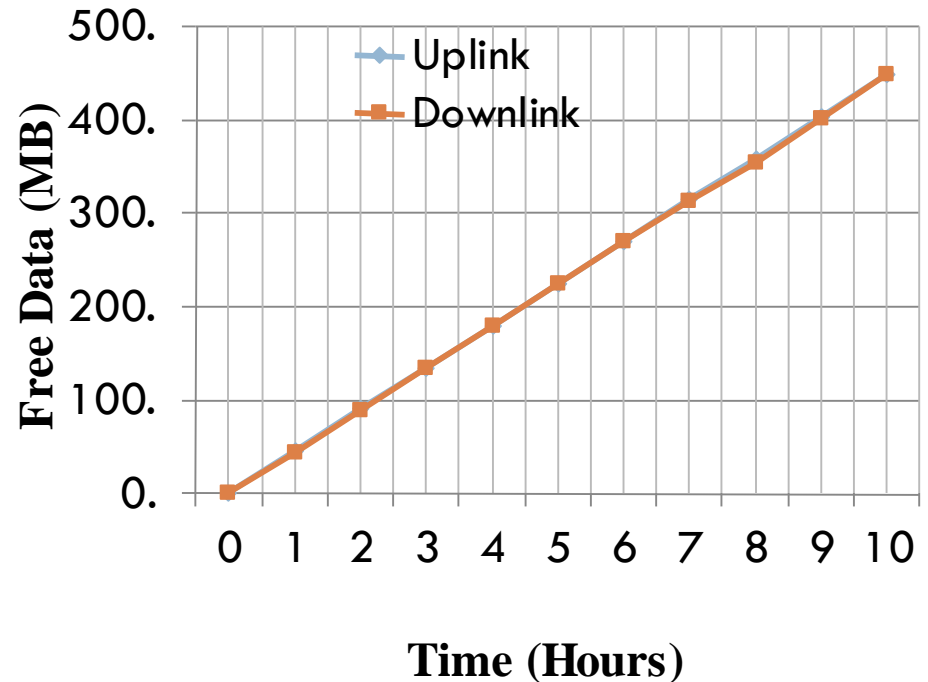
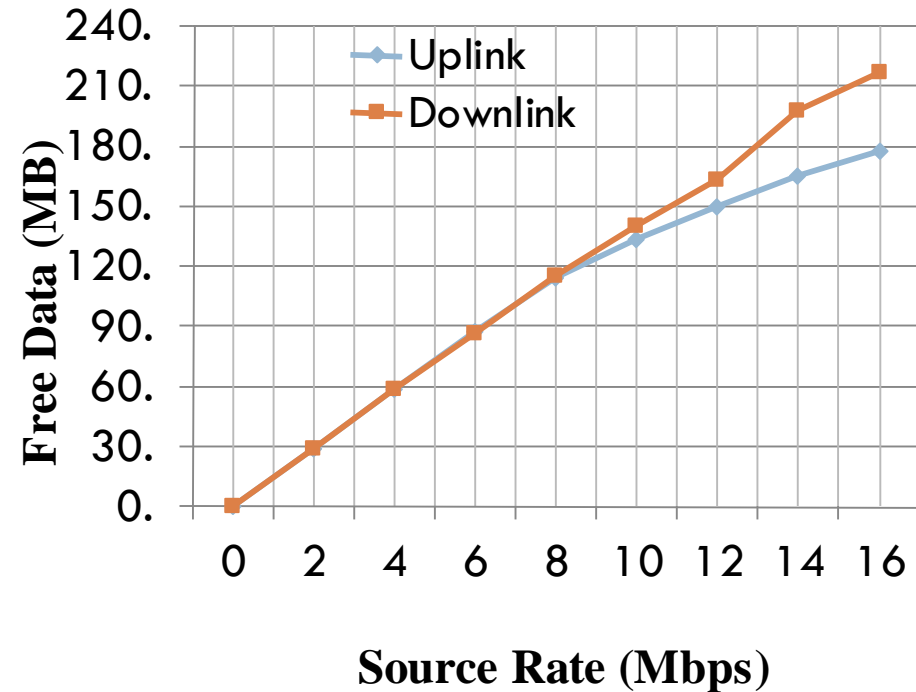
# Free Data Service: Skype as Demo

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<http://web.cs.ucla.edu/~ghtu/myfiles/free-data-service.mp4>

# Free Data Service

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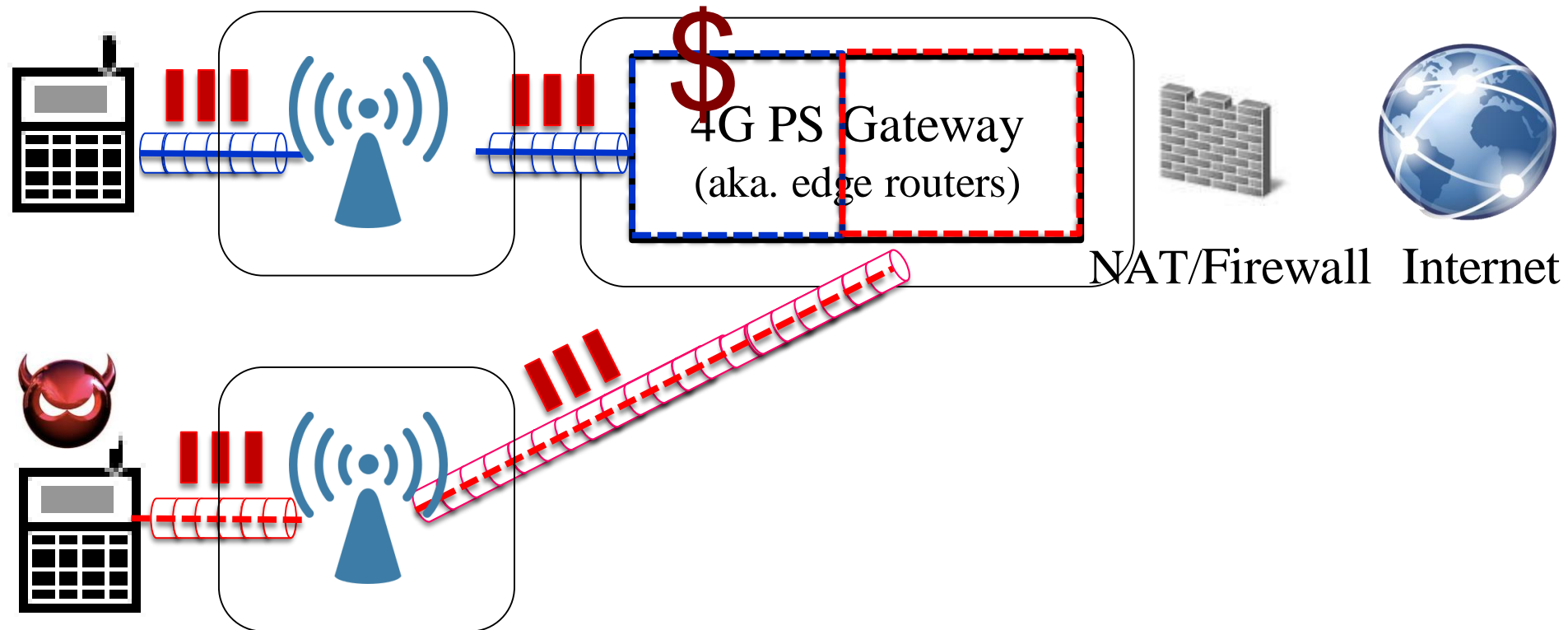


**There exists NO signs of limit on the *volume*, *throughput* and *duration* for free data service**

# Overbilling Attack

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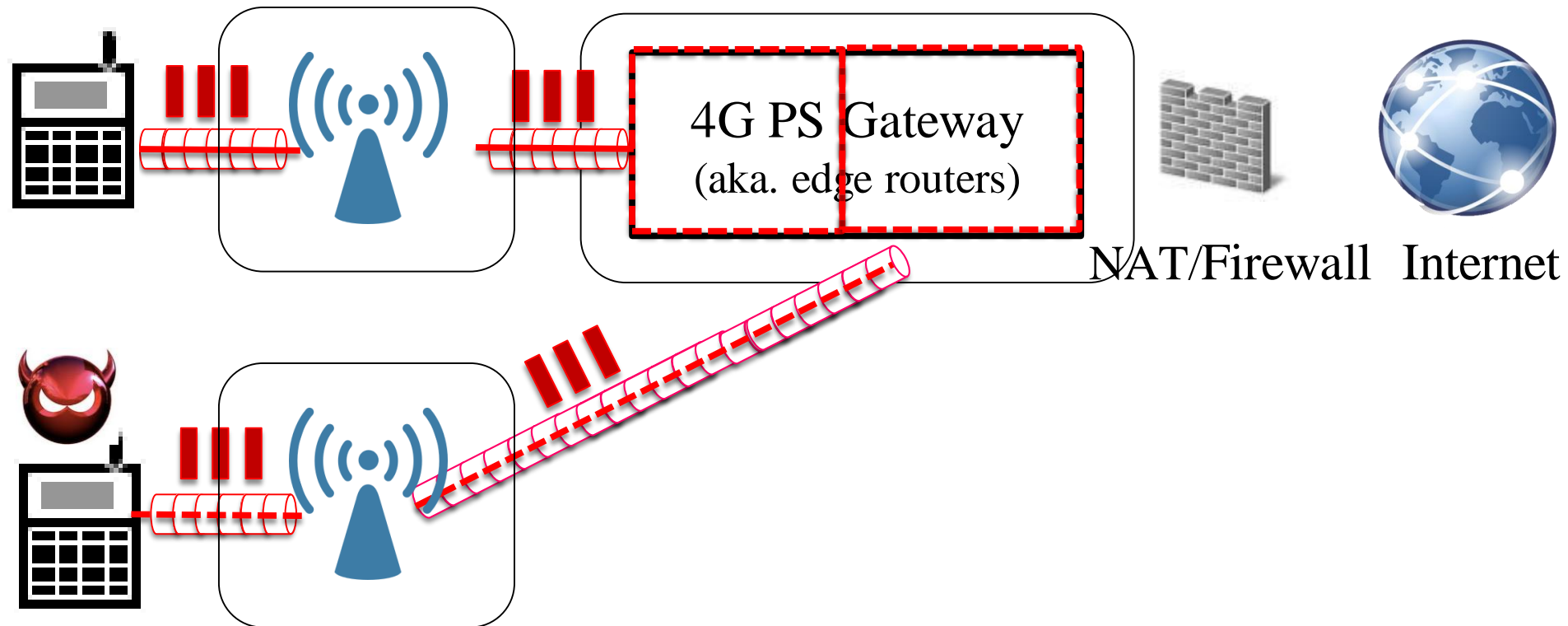
- Spamming via Mobile-to-Mobile (VoLTE-to-PS)
  - Bypass inbound traffic access control at border



# Data Denial-of-Service Attack

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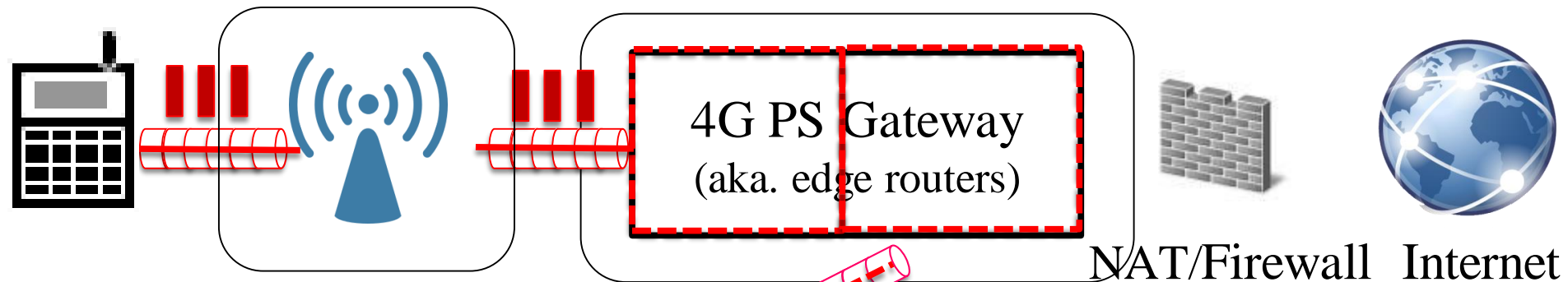
- Spamming via Mobile-to-Mobile (VoLTE-to-VoLTE)
  - Exploit higher priority of VoLTE signaling bearer



# Data Denial-of-Service Attack

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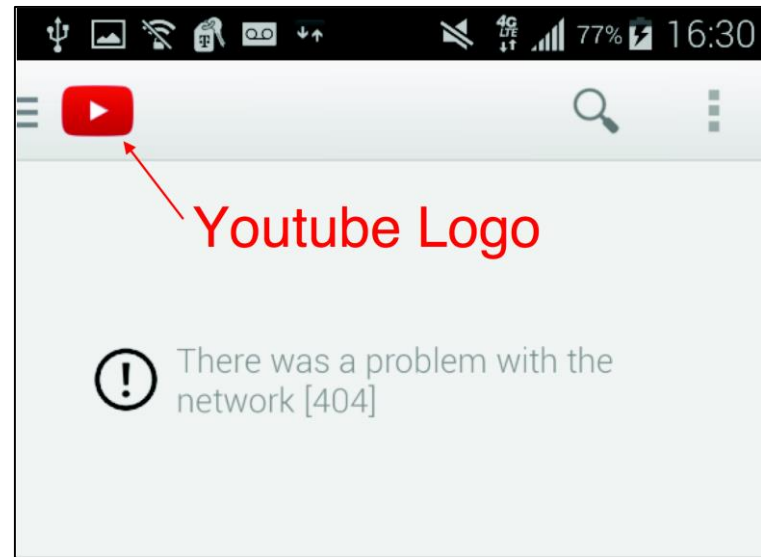
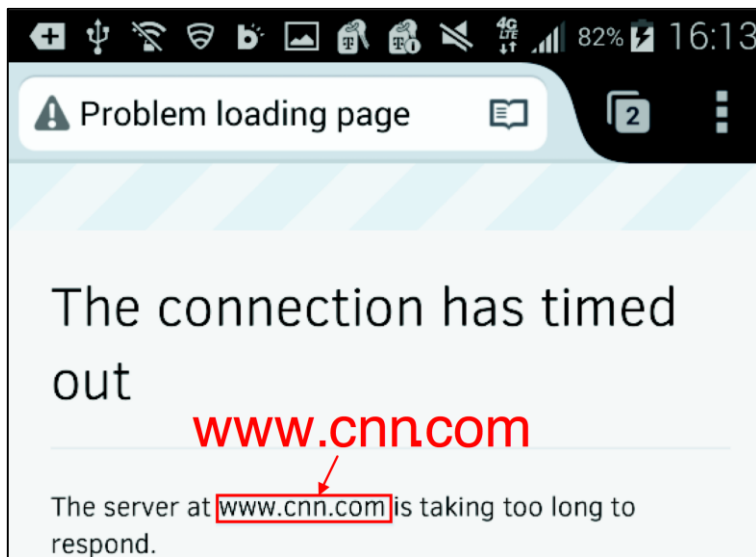
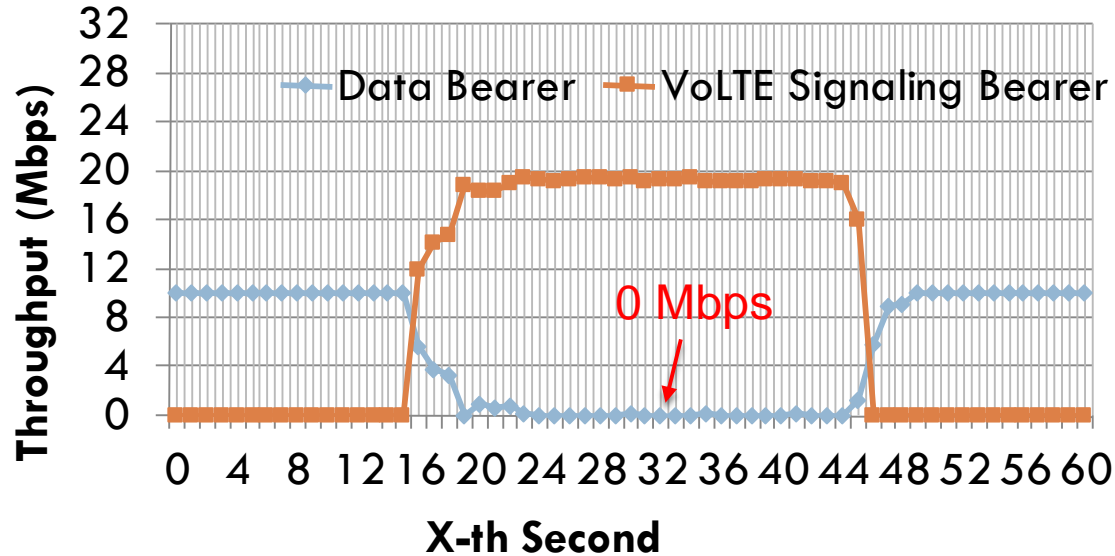
- Spamming via Mobile-to-Mobile (VoLTE-to-VoLTE)
  - Exploit higher priority of VoLTE signaling bearer



	Delivery	Priority
VoLTE Signaling Bearer	Best Effort	1
Data Service Bearer	Best Effort	6-9

# Data Denial-of-Service Attack

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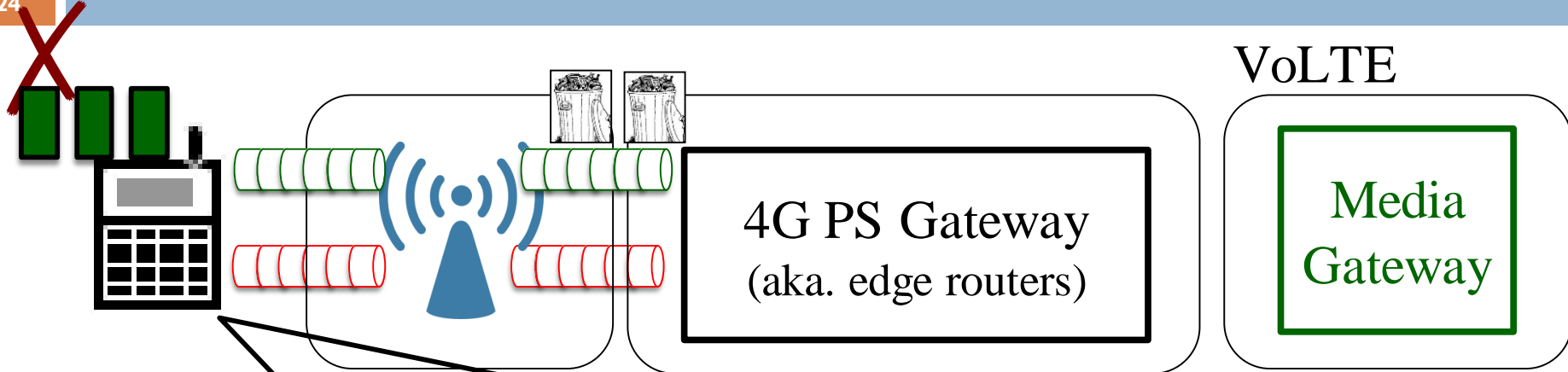


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## **Inject Junk Data into VoLTE Voice Bearer**

# Similar, but Seemingly More Secure

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Inject (junk) data packets into **VoLTE voice bearer** as to **VoLTE signaling bearer**

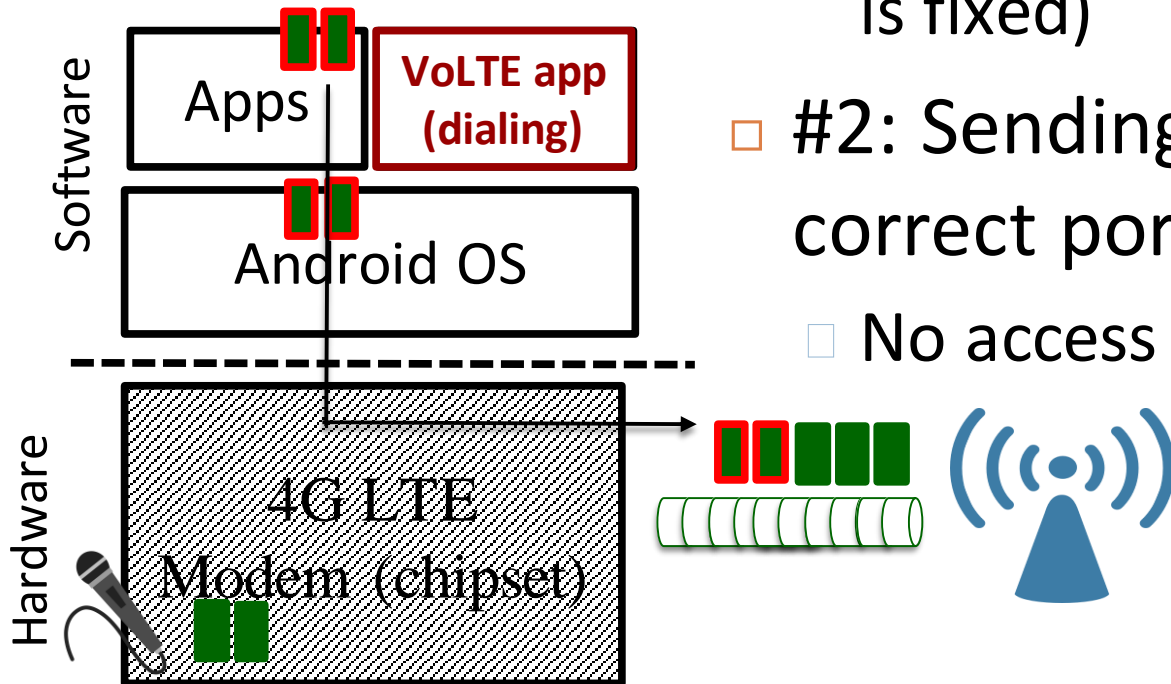
But, voice bearer is designed for specific RTP/RTCP session (e.g., destIP, destPorts) – Such info is **confidential** (It varied with call and only delivered in encrypted VoLTE signaling messages)



# Insufficient VoLTE Voice Access Control

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- #1: only dest. port# needed
  - Use fixed media gateway (dest. IP is fixed)
- #2: Sending data packets with correct port# is allowed
  - No access control in hardware



# Port# is Secret, but can be Easily Leaked

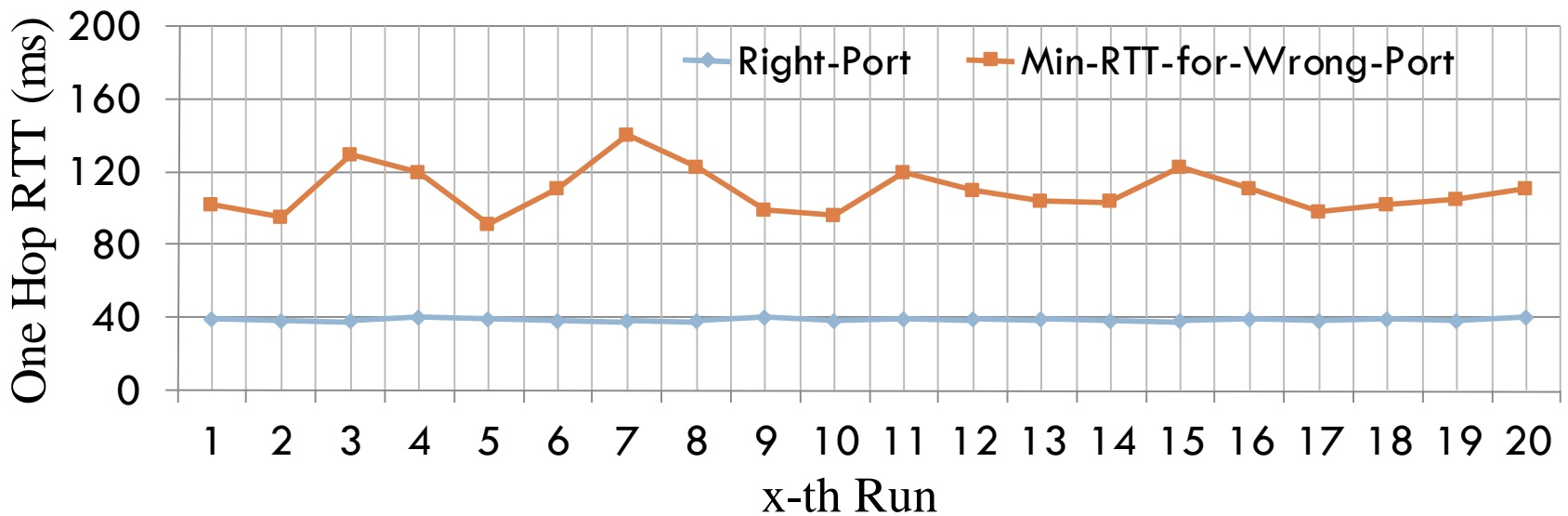
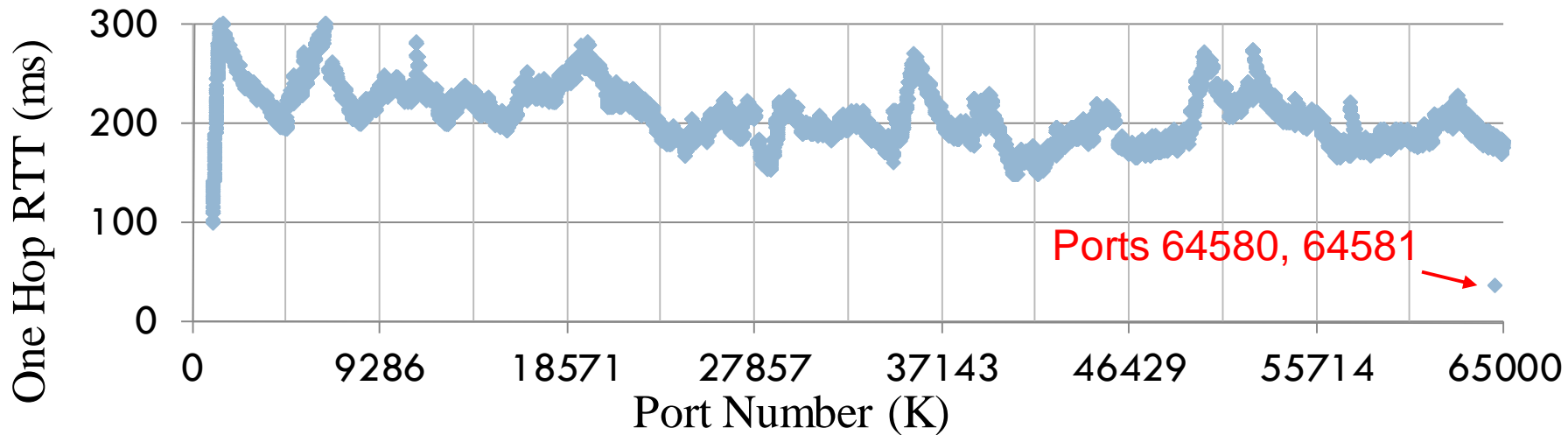
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- Share same IP among voice and signaling bearers
  - Port# matched, →VoLTE voice bearer
  - Port# unmatched, →VoLTE signaling bearer
- Leaked through **distinct** behaviors caused by various QoS profiles
  - Guaranteed-Bit-Rate vs. High-Priority Best Effort
  - Low-rate voice traffic **NOT affected** by heavy VoLTE signaling

		Delivery	Priority
VoLTE Voice Bearer		<b>Guaranteed-Bit-Rate</b>	2
VoLTE Signaling Bearer		Best Effort	1

# Infer RTP/RTCP Destination Ports

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# Voice DoS: Muted Call

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[http://web.cs.ucla.edu/~ghtu/myfiles/mute\\_voice\\_attack.mp4](http://web.cs.ucla.edu/~ghtu/myfiles/mute_voice_attack.mp4)

# Root Causes & Recommended Solutions

- VoLTE standards
  - Grant the signaling bearer with priority but no speed limit.
- Carrier networks
  - Imprudent routing & charging policies for VoLTE signaling
  - Fix: disable routing, enable VoLTE volume accounting
- Mobile Devices
  - Lack access control at both software (improper permission) and hardware (missing)
  - Fix: VoLTE-specific permission, anomaly detection

# Updates

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- Report and work with 2 US carriers to fix problems
- Partial solutions in place (07/2015, 08/2015)
- US-I
  - Disable routing to Non-VoLTE destination
  - Fixed: free data, overbilling, data DoS
  - Not fixed: voice DoS
- US-II
  - Limit the speed of Mobile-to-Mobile to 600 kbps
  - Fixed: data DoS
  - Not fixed: voice DoS, free data, overbilling

# Conclusion

- **VoLTE designed to carry voice can be exploited to carry data**
  - Real threats: free data, overbilling, data DoS, voice DoS.
- Lessons at its early deployment
  - Carrier network, device OS, chipset vendors and standards have room to improve
- **New opportunity for mobile industry security**
  - Hardware-based Mobile Security
  - Require more close cooperation between various parties.....

# Thank you! Questions?

More details or updates about voice security in 4G LTE can be found in our [UCLA-OSU cooperation project website](#)